

Heavy-Quark Kinetics in the QGP at LHC

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Outline

Heavy-quark observables at RHIC

- ▶ non-photonic single electrons in HIC (from D and B decays)
- ▶ large suppression (small R_{AA}) at high p_T
- ▶ large anisotropic flow (v_2)
- ▶ Heavy quarks thermalize \Rightarrow Strong interactions with bulk matter!

Heavy Quarks in the QGP

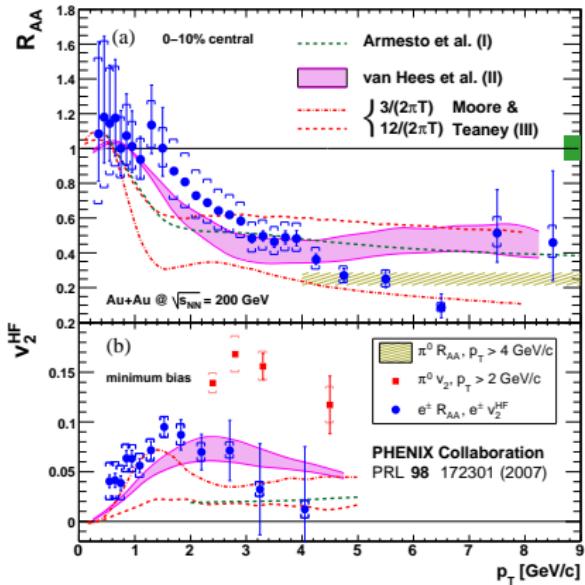
- ▶ initial hard production
- ▶ interaction with the flowing plasma treated dynamically!
 - ▶ Langevin simulations for heavy quarks in expanding fireball
 - ▶ non-perturbative mechanism for elastic scattering
- ▶ Hadronization via quark coalescence + fragmentation
- ▶ Consistency between R_{AA} and v_2

Predictions for LHC

- ▶ non-photonic single electrons
- ▶ D and B mesons

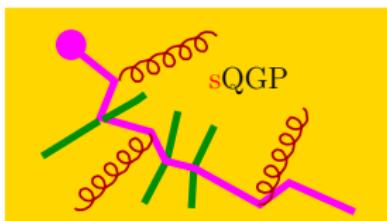
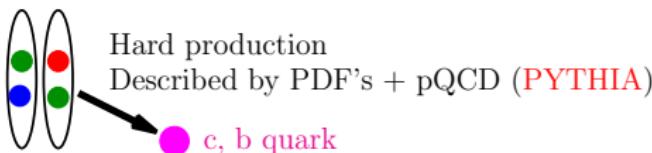
A glance at J/Ψ

Heavy-quark observables at RHIC

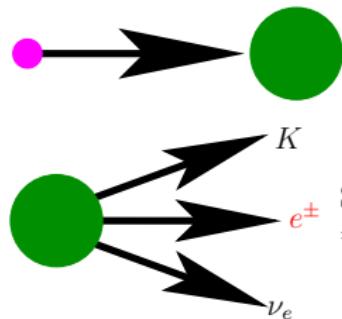


- ▶ non-photonic single electrons from *D*- and *B*-meson decays
- ▶ observables for heavy quarks in QGP!
- ▶ large suppression and v_2
- ▶ HQs thermalize with medium
- ▶ Challenge for theory
- ▶ sQGP: non-perturbative effects

HQ's hard production – diffusion in sQGP – hadronization



HQ rescattering in QGP: **Langevin**
here: collisional energy loss
non-perturbative effects (**sQGP**)
HvH, V. Greco, R. Rapp, PRC **73**, 034913 (2006)

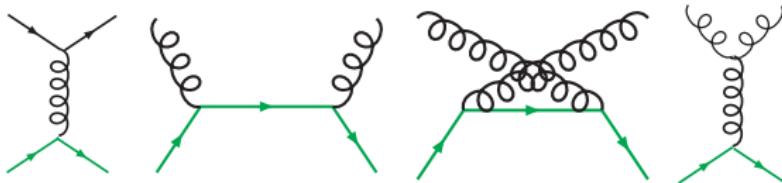


Hadronization to D, B mesons
via **quark coalescence + Fragmentation**
V. Greco, C. M. Ko, R. Rapp, PL **B595**, 202 (2004)
LQ's: cascade with 2-body coll. ($\langle v_2 \rangle = 7\%$)
(M. Colonna, G. Ferini, M. Di Toro)

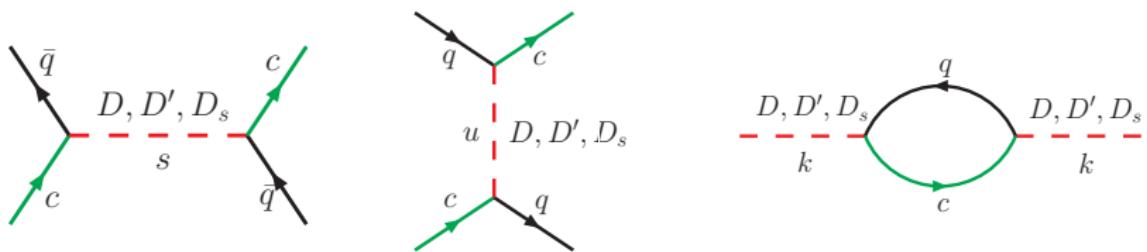
Semileptonic decay
 \Rightarrow “non-photonic” electron observables

Elastic scattering of heavy quarks in the QGP

- PQCD scattering: $\alpha_s = 0.4$, $\mu_g = gT$



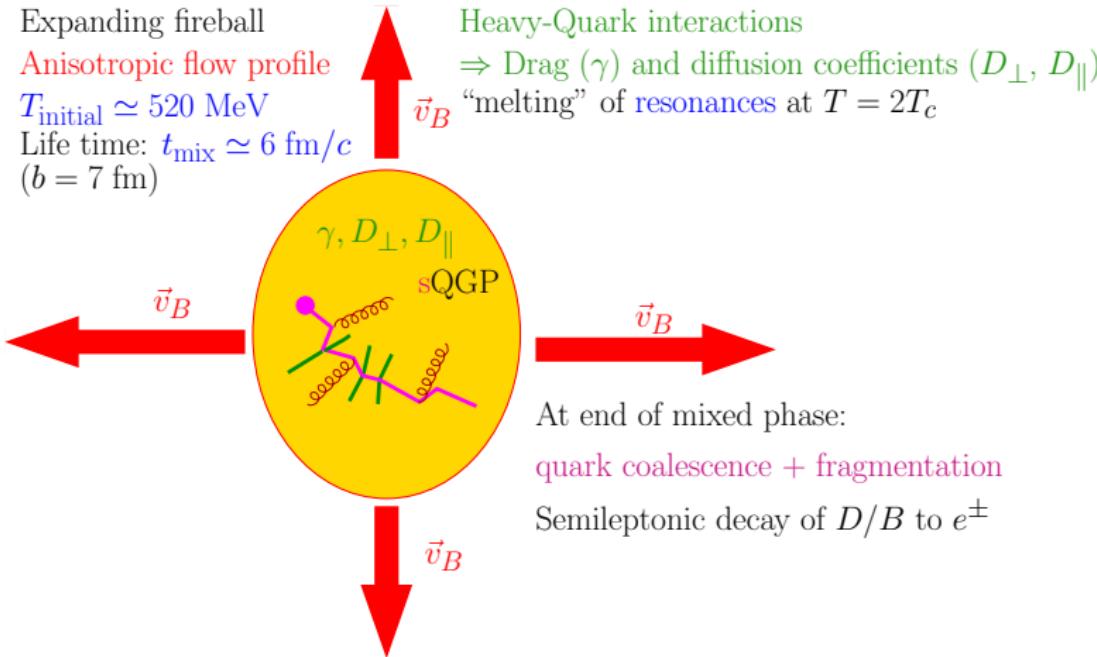
- Non-perturbative $c\bar{q}, q$ scattering via resonances in sQGP
 HvH, R. Rapp, PRC **71**, 034907 (2005)



- $m_c = 1.5 \text{ GeV}$, $m_D = 2 \text{ GeV}$, $\Gamma_D = 0.4 \dots 0.75 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_b = 4.5 \text{ GeV}$, $m_B = 5 \text{ GeV}$, $\Gamma_B = 0.4 \dots 0.75 \text{ GeV}$

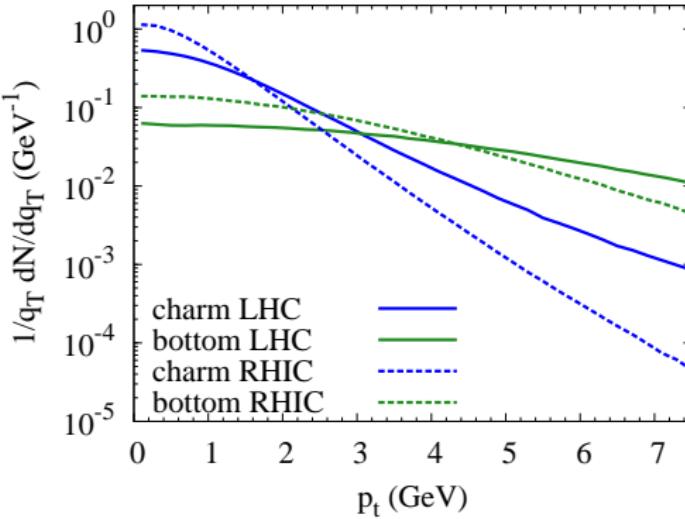
Relativistic Langevin in fireball with anisotropic flow

Expanding fireball
 Anisotropic flow profile
 $T_{\text{initial}} \simeq 520 \text{ MeV}$
 Life time: $t_{\text{mix}} \simeq 6 \text{ fm}/c$
 $(b = 7 \text{ fm})$



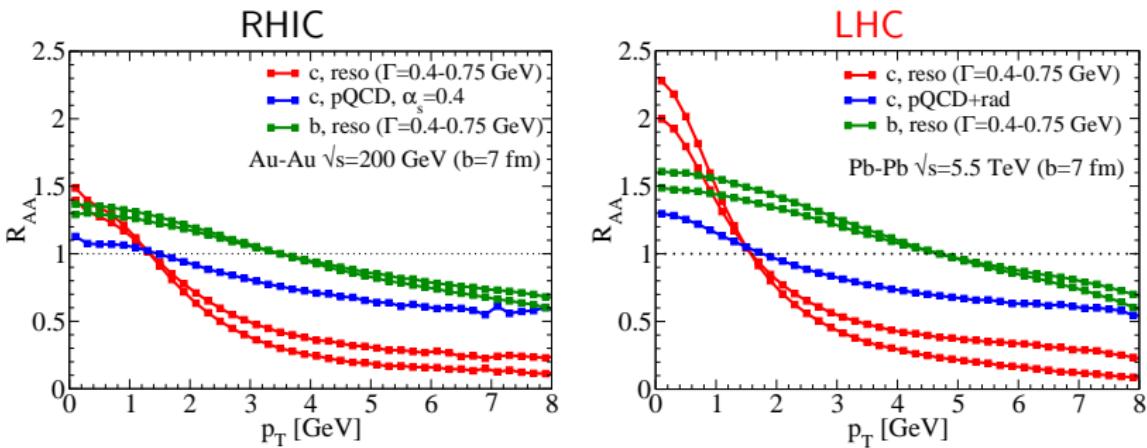
$$\frac{\partial f(t, \vec{p})}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial p_i} \left[p_i \gamma(t, |\vec{p}|) + \frac{\partial}{\partial p_j} D_{ij}(t, \vec{p}) \right] f(t, \vec{p})$$

Initial quark spectra



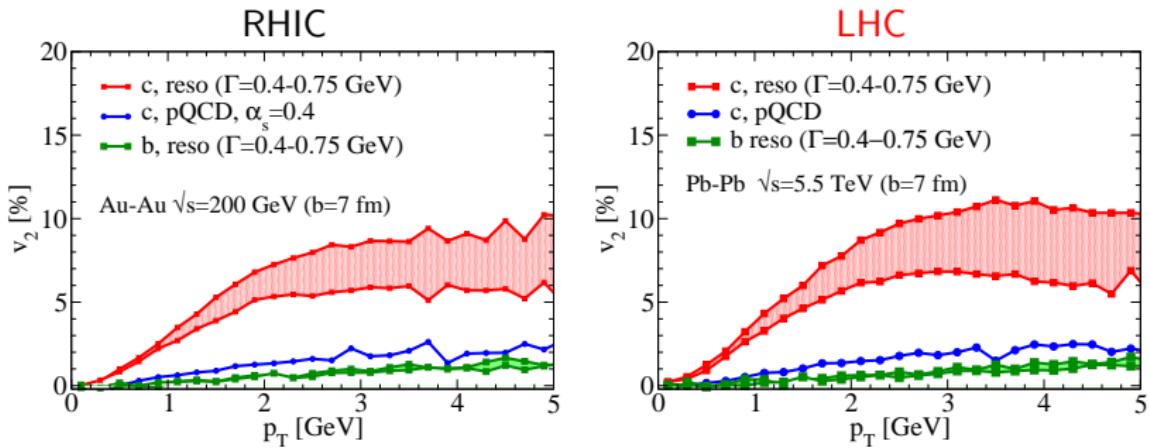
- ▶ here: normalized to 1
- ▶ from PYTHIA
- ▶ LHC spectra considerably harder!

Heavy-quark R_{AA}



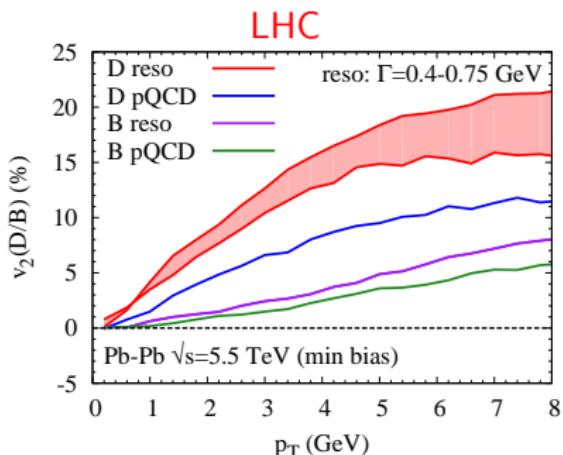
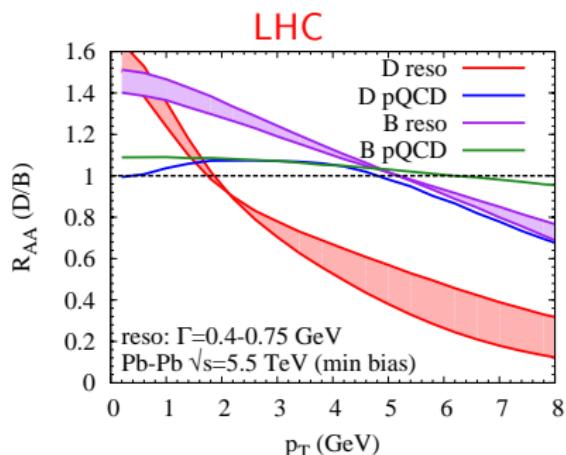
- ▶ Suppression: $R_{AA} \sim$ the same at RHIC and LHC!
 - ▶ Reason: initial spectra harder at LHC
 - ▶ Resonances ineffective (“melted”) at early stages!

Heavy-quark v_2



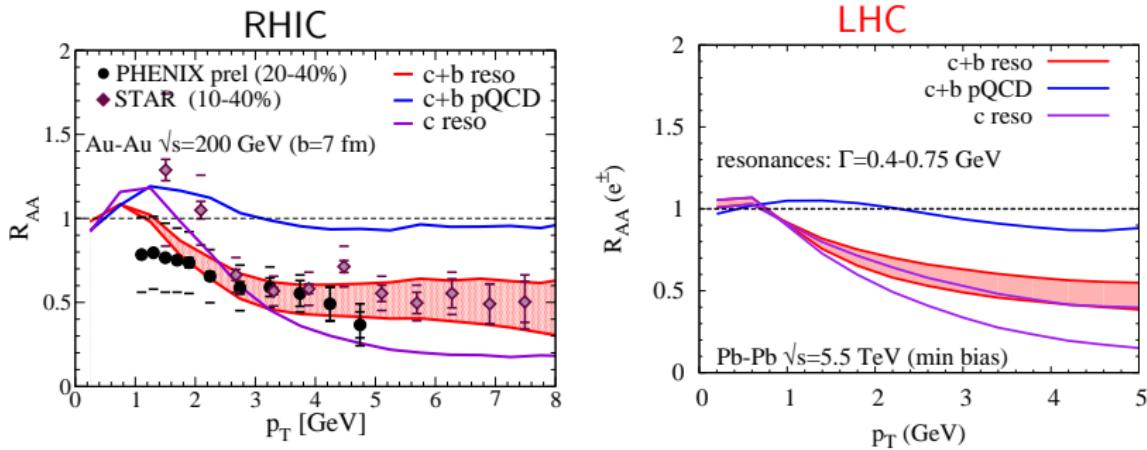
- ▶ $v_2 \sim$ the same at RHIC and LHC
 - ▶ NB: resonances become effective after anisotropic flow has built up
 - ▶ HQ's dragged with the flow at later stages
 - ⇒ v_2 slightly higher for low p_T

R_{AA} and v_2 for D/B mesons at LHC



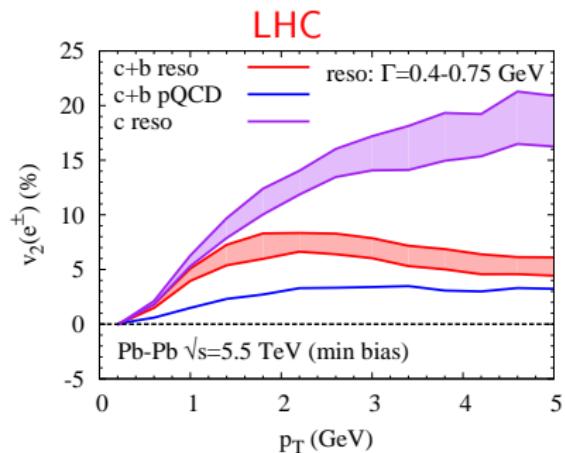
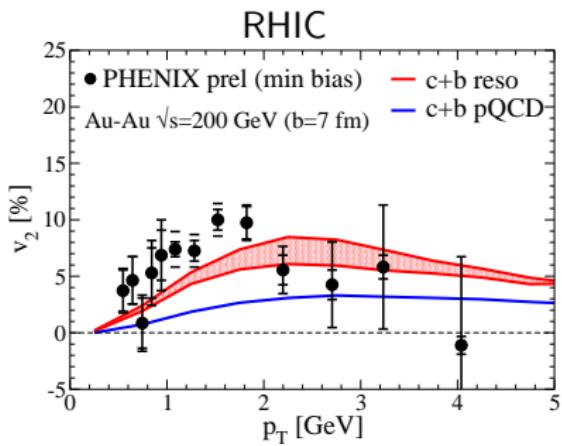
- ▶ D and B mesons via coalescence + fragmentation
- ▶ coalescence leads to increase in both, R_{AA} and v_2

R_{AA} for non-photonic electrons



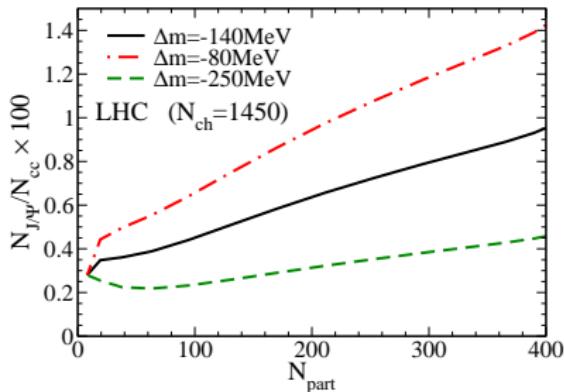
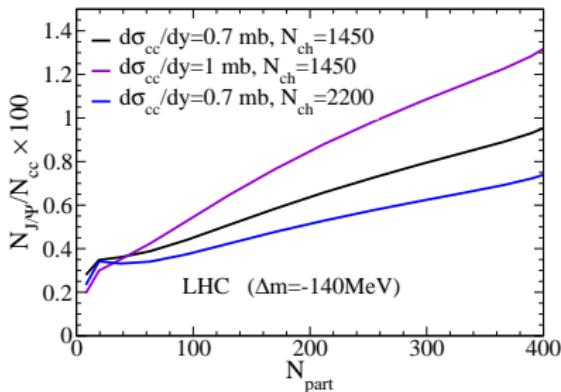
- ▶ D and B mesons via coalescence + fragmentation
- ▶ electrons from D - and B -meson decays
- ▶ coalescence leads to **increase of v_2** compared to fragmentation only

v_2 for non-photonic electrons



- ▶ D and B mesons via coalescence + fragmentation
- ▶ coalescence leads to **increase of v_2** compared to fragmentation only

A glance at J/Ψ



- ▶ Work by X. Zhao, R. Rapp
- ▶ Uncertainty in N_{ch} : $N_{ch} \uparrow \Rightarrow V \uparrow \Rightarrow \gamma_c \downarrow$, $N_{J/\Psi} = \gamma_c^2 V n_{J/\Psi}$
- ▶ cross-section uncertainty: $\sigma_{cc} = 6 \dots 9 \text{ mb}$
- ▶ Δm : in-med. binding energies for open charm mesons:
lower open-charm masses \Rightarrow more c 's in open charm
- ▶ includes feed down and incomplete-thermalization correction for Υ : L. Grandchamp et al, Phys. Rev. C 73, 064906 (2006)

Conclusions

- ▶ Heavy Quarks in the sQGP
 - ▶ Heavy-quark kinetics with relativistic Langevin simulation
 - ▶ non-pert. elastic $Qq(\bar{q})$ collisions
 - ▶ Hadronization: Quark coalescence + fragmentation
 - ▶ Coalescence increases R_{AA} and v_2
- ▶ Predictions for LHC compared to RHIC
- ▶ D/B mesons / non-photonic electrons:
 - ▶ R_{AA} and v_2 very comparable with RHIC
 - ▶ reason: harder initial spectra
 - ▶ Resonances in sQGP only effective at temperatures $T \lesssim 2T_c$
- ▶ Predictions for J/Ψ